

EXTERNALLY PRESSURIZED EXPANSION JOINT

Installation Instructions

Externally pressurized expansion joints used in steam lines and for thermal expansion require adequate anchoring and guiding. Main anchors are necessary at the end of each straight pipe run containing an externally pressurized expansion joint. Install guides to prevent the line from bowing, buckling or becoming misaligned because of thermal expansion or internal pressures. Pipe hangers and rollers are not considered to be adequate as guides. Anchors should be located according to Expansion Joint Manufacturers Association (EJMA) standards. The main anchors must restrain the ends of the pipe so that all expansion is directed into the externally pressurized expansion joint. The main anchors must also withstand the end thrust force of the internal pressure, plus all the other piping system loads.

Externally pressurized expansion joints should not be subjected to hydrostatic pressure beyond their rated working pressures. If a higher pressure test is required, the factory should be advised. The inside of all piping must be clean before installing and testing externally pressurized expansion joints. Before the pipe lines are hydro-statically tested, all anchors and pipe guides must be secured.

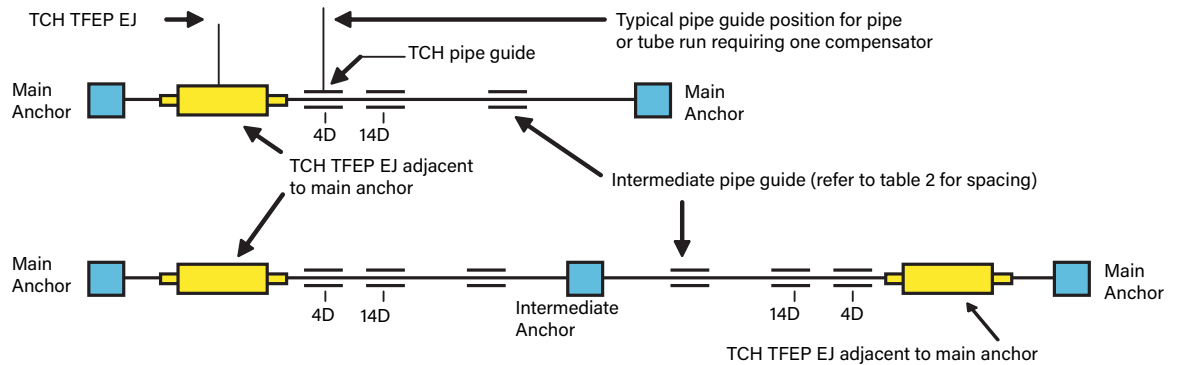
A shipping restraint is tack welded or soldered in place at the factory to ensure the rated measurement of travel. DO NOT remove this device until installation is complete (all anchors, guides and supports are adjusted). Remove the restraint prior to pressure testing and remove the tack weld or solder flash after installation. The restraint is not designed to react to pressure thrust.

Externally pressurized expansion joints are not designed to absorb torsional movement or stress. Subjecting an externally pressurized expansion joint to torsion of any amount may drastically effect operating life and will void the warranty.

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Pipe or tube run requiring one EJ.

Pipe or tube run requiring more than one EJ.



TCH PIPE GUIDES

Table 1 Thermal Expansion
Linear thermal expansion of pipe and tube per 100 feet between 70°F and tabulated temperature.

Saturated Steam Pressure	Temperature		Carbon Steel Pipe
	DEG F	DEG C	
	-350	-198	
	-300	-185	
	-250	-157	
	-200	-129	
	-150	-101	
	-100	-73	
	-50	-46	-0.84
	0	-18	-0.49
Vacuum (inches of mercury)	25	-4	-0.32
	29.7	32	0
	29.6	50	10
	29.2	70	21
	28.0	100	38
	26.0	125	52
	22.4	150	66
	16.3	175	80
Pressure (PSIG)	6	200	93
	0	212	100
	4	225	107
	5	250	121
	31	275	135
	52	300	149
	82	325	163
	120	350	177
150	358	181	
169	375	191	
232	400	205	
300	417	214	



Table 2 Intermediate Guide Spacing
(Center to Center, Feet)

Nominal Size	Pressure (PSIG)			
	50	100	150	300
2"	32'	23'	18'	15'
2 1/2"	35'	28'	22'	20'
3"	38'	28'	23'	17'
4"	52'	38'	31'	22'
5"	63'	45'	38'	25'
6"	68'	48'	40'	28'
8"	87'	62'	45'	38'
10"	107'	75'	60'	48'
12"	118'	85'	70'	50'

